

Jobs for Workers on Relief in Milwaukee County, 1930-1994

by

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February 1995

Endnotes

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2. Hoan, City Government, pp. 323-324.
3. Hoan, City Government, p. 312.
4. Milwaukee County Park Commission, Activities: 1937-1950 Inclusive, p. 66.
5. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities for the City of Milwaukee for 1930 (Milwaukee: Municipal Reference Library, 1931), p. 72.
6. Wisconsin Public Welfare Department, General Relief in Wisconsin: 1848-1935 (Madison, Wis.: author, 1939), p. 36.
7. Ibid.
8. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities of the City of Milwaukee for 1930 (Milwaukee: Municipal Reference Library, 1931), p. 72.
9. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities of Milwaukee for 1931. Compiled and Edited by the Municipal Reference Library (Milwaukee: author, 1932), p. 30.
10. Wisconsin Public Welfare Department, General Relief: 1948-1935, p. 36.
11. Non-relief workers were paid wages of fifty cents an hour and clients on outdoor relief received \$1 a day in cash and three dollars in credit for their relief account. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities of Milwaukee for 1932. Annual Consolidated Report of the Common Council as Compiled and Edited by the Municipal Reference Library (Milwaukee: author, 1933), pp. 34-35.
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13. Milwaukee Public Service Office, "Twentieth Annual Report of the Citizens' Committee on Unemployment and the Public Employment Office of Milwaukee: July 1, 1931 to June 30, 1932," (Milwaukee: author, 1932), p. 9.
14. Ibid.
15. Two-thirds of the 33,078 job placements made by the city's committee on unemployment to private and public employers in 1933 were made for CWA projects. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities of Milwaukee for 1933. Annual Consolidated Report of the Common Council as Compiled and Edited by the Municipal Reference Library (Milwaukee: author, 1934).
16. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities for 1931, p. 31.
17. Milwaukee Public Service Office, "20th Annual Report, July, 1931-June 30, 1932," p. 9
18. Milwaukee County Park Commission, Activities, p. 67.
19. U.S. National Resources Planning Board, Security, Work, and Relief Policies. Report of the Committee on Long-Range Work and Relief Policies. (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1942), p. 19.
20. Ibid., pp. 30-31.
21. Arthur E. Burns and Edward A. Williams, Federal Work, Security, and Relief Programs, Research Monograph XXIV (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1941), p. 32.
22. Federal Civil Works Administration, Rules and Regulations No. 1, Washington, November 15, 1933, p.1 cited in Security, Work, and Relief Policies, face page 556, no. 2.

23. Federal Civil Works Administration, Rules and Regulations No. 1, Washington, November 15, 1933, p.1 cited in Security, Work, and Relief Policies, p. 43.
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25. For the first two months of the program, non-clerical workers were employed a maximum of 8 hours a day, 30 hours a week, and 130 hours a month. Later the hours worked were reduced. U.S. Work Projects Administration. Final Report on the WPA Program: 1935-43 (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1947), pp. 3-4.
26. Schwartz, Civil Works Administration, pp. 48, 117-122.
27. Wisconsin Public Welfare Department, General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 78.
28. City of Milwaukee, Report of Work Accomplished and Money Expended: C.W.A., W.E.R.A., W.P.A. to September 1936 (Milwaukee: City of Milwaukee Department of Public Works, 1936), 2; General Relief in Wisconsin, pp. 78-89. The CWA also required that all work be of social and economic value and be performed on public property. Burns and Williams, Federal Work, p. 32.
29. City of Milwaukee, "Twenty-Second Annual Report of the Citizens' Committee on Unemployment and the Milwaukee Office of the Wisconsin State Employment Service, July 1, 1933 to June 30, 1934," (Milwaukee: City of Milwaukee Citizens' Committee on Unemployment, 1934), p. 7.
30. Milwaukee County Park Commission, Activities, p. 67.
31. General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 83.
32. Nancy Oestreich Lurie, A Special Style: The Milwaukee Public Museum 1882-1982 (Milwaukee Public Museum, 1983), pp. 66-67.
33. General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 89.
34. Milwaukee County Park Commission, Activities, p. 67.
35. Citizens Bureau of Milwaukee, "Local Governments in Milwaukee County Should Drop W.P.A.," (October 1941), p. 18.
36. Milwaukee County Civil Works Administration Commission, Report, 1934. Regarding use of FERA, WPA and CWA programs by African Americans in the City of Milwaukee, historian Joe William Trotter, Jr., observed, "Direct relief work...played an important role in the black community between 1933 and 1939, yet these helpful programs simply underscored the critical depths to which the black population had plunged. With less than 1.5 percent of the total population, blacks accounted for 6.3 percent of all relief cases in 1934. By 1935, the Sixth ward, center of black residence in the city, registered 36 percent of its population in receipt of general relief compared to 14.4 percent for the city as a whole. As in other northern cities, blacks on such projects as WPA significantly exceeded their proportion in the general population." Trotter, Black Milwaukee: The Making of an Industrial Proletariat ((Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 1985, Illini Books Edition, 1988), p. 157.
37. In December 1933 the state employed 60,075 workers above its approved quota of 100,000. The state directors' approval of CWA payrolls beyond the federal quotas reportedly resulted in the director's resignation in January. General Relief in Wisconsin, pp. 81-85.
38. City of Milwaukee, Work Accomplished, p. 2.
39. General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 88.
40. General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 87.
41. Burns and Williams, Federal Work, p. 32.
42. General Relief in Wisconsin, p. 114.

43. Milwaukee County Department of Outdoor Relief, Annual Report: 1935 (Milwaukee: Milwaukee County, 1936), pp. 6-7.
44. Burns and Williams, Federal Work, pp. 37-48.
45. Milwaukee, Work Accomplished, p.6.
46. City of Milwaukee, Municipal Activities of Milwaukee for 1935. Annual Consolidated Report of the Common Council as Compiled and Edited by the Municipal Reference Bureau. (Milwaukee: author, 1936), p. 107.
47. Milwaukee County Department of Outdoor Relief, Annual Report: 1935, p. 7.
48. Citizens' Bureau, "Drop WPA," p. 18.
49. Final Report on the WPA Program, p. 5.
50. Ibid., p. 7.
51. Ibid., p. 6.
52. Ibid., p. iii.
53. Ibid., p. 8.
54. Donald S. Howard, The WPA and Federal Relief Policy (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1943), pp. 141-142.
55. WPA Release 4-1445, March 1, 1937, cited in Howard, The WPA and Federal Relief Policy, p. 782.
56. Robert M. Lewin, "WPA Purges Rolls: Chiselers Are Fired," Milwaukee Journal, March 14, 1937. Lewin reported that after federal WPA Administrator Harry L. Hopkins ordered a review of worker's eligibility, more than 2,000 WPA workers were dismissed in Milwaukee. These included nearly 1,200 who refused to disclose their family income or assets, 169 workers who held full time jobs in private industry in addition to their WPA work, 204 workers with income from pensions, rents or other outside sources, 130 who "wasted their WPA pay checks on unnecessary things or spent a large part of their WPA money for liquor," 130 cases where other family members had wages deemed "adequate," 250 expelled for inefficiency, fraud or other reasons, and 432 workers told to apply for social security support.
57. Milwaukee County Department of Outdoor Relief, Annual Report of the Department of Outdoor Relief: 1935 (Milwaukee County: author, 1936).
58. Milwaukee County Department of Outdoor Relief, The Seventh Depression Year. Annual Report: 1936 (Milwaukee: author, 1937).
59. President Franklin Roosevelt quoted in Final Report on the WPA, p. 23.
60. City of Milwaukee, "Report of WPA Work Accomplished 1935 and 1936."
61. Robert M. Lewin, "WPA Drops Pick and Shovel, Becomes Mechanized," Milwaukee Journal, December 31, 1939.
62. City of Milwaukee, "Report of WPA Work Accomplished 1935 and 1936."
63. City of Milwaukee, "Report of Work Accomplished and Money Expended: C.W.A., W.E.R.A., W.P.A. to September 1936," 1936.
64. Vivian P. Lenard, "From Progressivism to Procrastination: The Fight for the Creation of a Permanent Housing Authority for the City of Milwaukee, 1935-1945" (Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee master's thesis, 1967); City of Milwaukee Housing Authority, Public Housing in Milwaukee. Third Edition (Milwaukee: author, 1958).

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66. Joseph L. Arnold, The New Deal in the Suburbs: A History of the Greenbelt Town Program, 1935-1954 (Ohio State University Press, 1971), p. 113.
67. Alanen and Eden, Main Street, p. 22.
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69. Arnold, New Deal in the Suburbs, p. 114.
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71. Ibid.
72. Arnold, New Deal in the Suburbs, 119.
73. Harriet Pettibone Clinton, "The First Year of Women's and Professional Projects," 1936, p. 5.
74. Clinton, "The First Year."
75. Robert M. Levin, "WPA Drops Pick and Shovel, Becomes Mechanized," Milwaukee Journal (December 31, 1939).
76. Clinton, "The First Year."
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81. Clarence G. Hackett, "The Milwaukee Handicraft Project," Cheshire Quarterly of the Milwaukee State Teachers College 7, No. 2 (December 1937): 6-8.
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85. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, "An Exhibition of Some of the Products of the Milwaukee WPA Handicrafts Project, 1935-1943," 1978.
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97. Eugene A. Howard, "Personal Recollections of Milwaukee County Park System, 1924-1960," Milwaukee History (Vol. 5, Spring-Summer, 1982, No. 1 & 2).
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99. Milwaukee County Park Commission and Milwaukee County Regional Planning Board, "Quadredecennial Report: 1937-1950 Inclusive," (Milwaukee: author, 1951?), pp. 68-69.
100. Nancy Oestreich Lurie, A Special Style: The Milwaukee Public Museum 1882-1982 (Milwaukee Public Museum, 1983), p. 66.
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